

**COMMUNICATIONS
ALLIANCE LTD**



AUSTRALIAN STANDARD

AS/CA S041.1:2015

Requirements for DSL Customer Equipment for
connection to the Public Switched Telephone
Network — Part 1: General

Australian Standard — Requirements for DSL Customer Equipment for connection to the Public Switched Telephone Network — Part 1: General

This Standard was issued in draft form for public comment as DR AS/CA S041.1:2014.

First published as AS/ACIF S041:2005

Second edition as AS/ACIF S041.1:2009

This edition as AS/CA S041.1:2015, published on 25 February 2015

ISBN: 1 74000 438 8

Disclaimers

1. Notwithstanding anything contained in this Standard:
 - (a) Communications Alliance disclaims responsibility (including where Communications Alliance or any of its officers, employees, agents or contractors has been negligent) for any direct or indirect loss, damage, claim, or liability any person may incur as a result of any:
 - (i) reliance on or compliance with this Standard;
 - (ii) inaccuracy or inappropriateness of this Standard; or
 - (iii) inconsistency of this Standard with any law; and
 - (b) Communications Alliance disclaims responsibility (including where Communications Alliance or any of its officers, employees, agents or contractors has been negligent) for ensuring compliance by any person with this Industry.
2. The above disclaimers will not apply to the extent they are inconsistent with any relevant legislation.

Copyright

© Communications Alliance Ltd 2015

This document is copyright and must not be used except as permitted below or under the Copyright Act 1968. You may reproduce and publish this document in whole or in part for your or your organisation's own personal or internal compliance, educational or non-commercial purposes. You must not alter or amend this document in any way. You must not reproduce or publish this document for commercial gain without the prior written consent of Communications Alliance. Organisations wishing to reproduce or publish this document for commercial gain (i.e. for distribution to subscribers to an information service) should apply to Communications Alliance by contacting the Communications Alliance Commercial Manager at info@commsalliance.com.au.

FOREWORD

General

This Standard was prepared by Communications Alliance and most recently revised by the WC58 : **VDSL2 and Vectoring** Working Committee. It is one of a series of Telecommunication Standards developed under the Memorandum of Understanding between the Australian Communications Authority (ACA) and the Australian Communications Industry Forum.

Note: On 1 July 2005 the ACA became the Australian Communications and Media Authority (ACMA) and the Memorandum of Understanding continues in effect as if the reference to the ACA were a reference to the ACMA.

Communications Alliance was formed in 2006 and continues the functions previously fulfilled by ACIF.

This Standard is a revision of AS/ACIF S041:2009 **Requirements for DSL Customer Equipment for connection to the Public Switched Telephone Network**.

This Standard is the result of a consensus among representatives on the Communications Alliance Working Committee to produce it as an Australian Standard.

The requirements in this Standard are consistent with the aims of s376 of the *Telecommunications Act 1997*. Specifically these aims are—

- (a) protecting the integrity of a telecommunications network or facility;
- (b) protecting the health and safety of persons;
- (c) ensuring access to emergency services; and
- (d) ensuring interoperability with a standard telephone service.

It should be noted that some Customer Equipment (CE) may also need to comply with requirements in other Standards or other Parts of this Standard.

AS/CA S041 consists of the following Parts under the general title **Requirements for DSL Customer Equipment for connection to the Public Switched Telephone Network**:

- Part 1: *General*
- Part 2: *Modems for use in connection with all DSL services*
- Part 3: *Filters for use in connection with all DSL services*

Applicable electrical safety Standards, EMC and EMR Standards may apply under Commonwealth or State/Territory laws, or both.

Intellectual property rights

Equipment which is manufactured to comply with this Standard may require the use of technology which is protected by patent rights in Australia. Questions about the availability of such technology, under licence or otherwise, should be directed to the patent holder or Australian licensee (if known) or through enquiry at IP Australia which incorporates the Patent, Designs and Trade Marks Offices. Further information can be found at www.ipaustralia.gov.au.

Standards revision

Australian Standards (AS/ACIF and AS/CA Standards) developed by the Communications Alliance are updated according to the needs of the industry, by amendments or revision. Users of these Standards should make sure that they possess the latest amendments or editions. Representations concerning the need for a change to this AS/CA Standard should be addressed to—

The Project Manager
Customer Equipment and Cable Reference Panel
Communications Alliance
PO Box 444
Milsons Point NSW 1565

Regulatory notice

This document will be submitted to the ACMA, for making as a technical standard under s376 of the *Telecommunications Act 1997*. Until it is made by the ACMA compliance with this Standard is voluntary.

The ACMA is a Commonwealth authority with statutory powers to impose requirements concerning telecommunications Customer Equipment and Customer Cabling.

The ACMA requires Australian manufacturers and importers, or their Australian agents, of specified items of Customer Equipment and Customer Cabling to establish compliance with Standards such as this. Items are required to be labelled in accordance with the applicable labelling notices.

Details on current compliance arrangements can be obtained from the ACMA website at <http://www.acma.gov.au> or by contacting the ACMA below at:

Australian Communications and Media Authority
PO Box 13112
Law Courts PO
Melbourne VIC 8010
Australia

Telephone: +61 3 9963 6800
Facsimile: +61 3 9963 6899
TTY: +61 3 9963 6948
Email: info@acma.gov.au

Introduction

This introduction for the AS/CA S041.1 **Requirements for DSL Customer Equipment for connection to the Public Switched Telephone Network – Part 1: General** Standard is not an authoritative section of this Standard and is only provided as guidance for the user of the Standard to outline its objectives, the factors that have been taken into account in its development and to list the principal differences between the new and the previous edition.

The reader is directed to the clauses of this Standard for the specific requirements and to the ACMA for the applicable telecommunications labelling and compliance arrangements.

Note: Further information on the telecommunications labelling and compliance arrangements can be found in *The Telecommunications Labelling (Customer Equipment and Customer Cabling) Notice* (the TLN). The TLN can be obtained from the ACMA website at www.acma.gov.au.

The objective of this Standard is to provide the technical requirements and test methods for Customer Equipment (CE), or the parts of CE that are designed or intended for connection to a DSL service that shares the metallic local loop with an analogue PSTN two-wire service in order to meet the regulatory arrangements for such equipment in Australia.

The objective of this revision is to update the Standard to the current document template at the same time that revisions were being made to other parts of AS/CA S041.

The principal differences between this edition of AS/CA S041.1 and the previous edition of AS/ACIF S041.1 are:

- (i) Editorial updates.
- (ii) An update to the current document template for Communications Alliance.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	INTERPRETATIVE GUIDELINES	1
	1.1 Categories of requirements	1
	1.2 Compliance statements	1
	1.3 Definitions, expressions and terms	1
	1.4 Notes	1
	1.5 References	1
	1.6 Units and symbols	1
2	SCOPE	2
3	REFERENCES	3
4	ABBREVIATIONS AND DEFINITIONS	4
	4.1 Abbreviations	4
	4.2 Definitions	4
	4.2.1 Carrier	4
	4.2.2 Customer Equipment	4
	4.2.3 Facility	4
	4.2.4 Metallic local loop	4
	4.2.5 Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN)	4
	4.2.6 Ring-in/Loop-out PSTN line	5
	4.2.7 Standard Telephone Service	5
	4.2.8 Telecommunications Network	5
	4.2.9 Voice Frequency (VF)	5
5	REQUIREMENTS	6
	5.1 General	6
	5.1.1 Line Polarity	6
	5.1.2 Transmitted voltages	6
	5.1.3 Insulation Resistance	6
	5.1.4 Ringing Impedance	6
	5.1.5 DC during Ring	6
6	TESTING	8
	6.1 Verification of compliance with requirements	8
	6.2 Standard test conditions	8
	6.3 Levels	8
	6.4 Test frequencies	9
	6.5 Ringing characteristics	9
	6.5.1 Impedance	9
	6.5.2 DC during Ring	9
	PARTICIPANTS	11

FIGURES

Figure 1	Ring Impedance test circuit	10
Figure 2	Test Circuit for DC flowing during ring	10

1 INTERPRETATIVE GUIDELINES

1.1 Categories of requirements

This Standard contains mandatory requirements as well as provisions that are recommendatory only. Mandatory requirements are designated by the words '**shall**' or '**shall not**'. All other provisions are voluntary.

1.2 Compliance statements

Compliance statements, in italics, suggest methodologies for demonstrating CE's compliance with the requirements.

1.3 Definitions, expressions and terms

If there is any conflict between the definitions used in this Standard and the definitions used in the *Telecommunications Act 1997*, the definitions in the Act take precedence.

1.4 Notes

Text denoted as 'Note' is for guidance in interpretation and is shown in smaller size type.

1.5 References

- (a) Applicable editions (or versions) of other documents referred to in this Standard are specified in Section 3: REFERENCES.
- (b) If a document refers to another document, the other document is a sub-referenced document.
- (c) Where the edition (or version) of the sub-referenced document is uniquely identified in the reference document, then that edition (or version) applies.
- (d) Where the edition (or version) of the sub-referenced document is not uniquely identified in the reference document, then the applicable edition (or version) is that which is current at the date the reference document is legislated under the applicable regulatory framework, or for a non- legislated document, the date upon which the document is published by the relevant standards organisation.
- (e) A number in square brackets '[]' refers to a document listed in Section 3: REFERENCES.

1.6 Units and symbols

In this Standard the International System (SI) of units and symbols is used in accordance with Australian Standard AS ISO 1000 [1].

2 SCOPE

- 2.1 This Standard specifies the technical requirements for Customer Equipment (CE), or the parts of the CE that are designed or intended for connection to a DSL service that shares the metallic local loop with an analogue PSTN two-wire service.
- 2.2 This Standard does not apply to CE or the parts of CE designed or intended for connection only to an analogue PSTN two-wire service.
- 2.3 CE is not excluded from the scope of this Standard by reason only that it is capable of performing functions additional to those listed in this Standard.

Note 1: For the purposes of this scope ADSL and VDSL modems and filters are examples of CE designed for connection to a DSL service operating over a shared metallic local loop with an analogue PSTN two-wire service.

Note 2: AS/CA S002 [3] specifies the technical requirements for connection to an analogue PSTN two-wire service.

3 REFERENCES

	Publication	Title
Australian Standards		
[1]	AS ISO 1000-1998	The international System of Unit (SI) and its application. http://infostore.saiglobal.com/store/details.aspx?ProductID=341659
[2]	AS/NZS 60950.1:201111	Information technology equipment - Safety - General requirements http://infostore.saiglobal.com/store/details.aspx?ProductID=1448798
AS/CA Standards		
[3]	AS/CA S002:2010	Analogue interworking and non-interference requirements for Customer Equipment for connection to the Public Switched Telephone Network http://commsalliance.com.au/Documents/all/Standards/s002

4 ABBREVIATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

For the purposes of this Standard, the following abbreviations and definitions apply:

4.1 Abbreviations

ACA	Australian Communications Authority
ACIF	Australian Communications Industry Forum
ACMA	Australian Communications and Media Authority
ADSL	Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line
AS	Australian Standard
CE	Customer Equipment
DC	Direct Current
DSL	Digital Subscriber Line
NZS	New Zealand Standard
PE	Protective Earth
PSTN	Public Switched Telephone Network
SI	International System
VF	Voice Frequency

4.2 Definitions

4.2.1 Carrier

has the meaning given by the *Telecommunications Act 1997*.

4.2.2 Customer Equipment

has the meaning given by the *Telecommunications Act 1997*.

4.2.3 Facility

has the meaning given by Section 374(2) of the *Telecommunications Act 1997*.

4.2.4 Metallic local loop

means metallic twisted pair communications wire in a carrier's network that provides connectivity between a customer's premises and equipment in a Telecommunications Network.

4.2.5 Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN)

That part of the Telecommunications Network which enables any customer to establish a connection for voice frequency communication with any other customer either automatically or with operator assistance.

Note: The PSTN has a nominal transmission bandwidth of 3 kHz.

- 4.2.6 Ring-in/Loop-out PSTN line
A both-way call set-up line connection with the PSTN. Incoming signalling to CE is by the application of a ring signal at the PSTN.
- 4.2.7 Standard Telephone Service
has the meaning given by Section 6 of the *Telecommunications (Consumer Protection and Service Standards) Act 1999*.
- 4.2.8 Telecommunications Network
has the meaning given by Section 374(1) of the *Telecommunications Act 1997*.
- 4.2.9 Voice Frequency (VF)
means those frequencies in the range of 300 Hz to 3.4 kHz.

5 REQUIREMENTS

5.1 General

5.1.1 Line Polarity

CE operation **shall** be independent of line conductor polarity.

Compliance with Clause 5.1.1 should be checked by application of polarity reversals.

5.1.2 Transmitted voltages

Voltages transmitted to a Telecommunications Network from CE, in any line condition, are not to exceed the limits for Telecommunications Network Voltages (TNV), as specified in AS/NZS 60950.1 [2].

5.1.3 Insulation Resistance

CE **shall** provide an insulation resistance of not less than 10 M Ω between:

- (a) the two line conductors;
- (b) each line conductor and TRC terminal, if equipped; and
- (c) each line conductor and PE terminal, if equipped

when tested with 250 V d.c. of each polarity, in series with a 600 k Ω resistance. Any protective devices internal to the CE **shall** remain connected for each test.

Compliance with Clause 5.1.3 should be checked by measuring the DC resistance between the line conductors and between each line conductor and the TRC terminal and the power supply protective earth termination separately, if provided. Any internal protective devices are to remain connected for each test.

5.1.4 Ringing Impedance

CE **shall** have a modulus of impedance greater than 40 k Ω at 25 Hz when tested in the configuration of Figure 1.

Compliance with Clause 5.1.4 can be verified by the procedure indicated in Clause 6.5.1.

5.1.5 DC during Ring

- 5.1.5.1 When a ring signal of 25 Hz sine wave at 95 V r.m.s. superimposed on 56 V d.c. (with a source impedance of 470 Ω) as shown in Figure 2 is applied to the line terminals of CE, the DC component of the current **shall not** exceed 600 μ A.

- 5.1.5.2 When a ring signal of 25 Hz sine wave at 95 V r.m.s. superimposed on 56 V d.c. (with a source impedance of 470 Ω) as shown in Figure 2 is applied to the line terminals of CE, the DC component of the current should not exceed 200 μ A.

Compliance with Clause 5.1.5 can be verified by the procedure indicated in Clause 6.5.2.

6 TESTING

6.1 Verification of compliance with requirements

Compliance with all mandatory requirements in this AS/CA Standard is to be verified. This may be done by direct measurement, modelling and analysis, operation or inspection.

Methods for demonstrating compliance of CE with the requirements clauses specified in this Standard are described in Clauses 6.2 to 6.5.

Alternative methods of demonstrating compliance to those described may be used if the risk of passing non-compliant CE is not increased because of increased measurement uncertainty.

6.2 Standard test conditions

6.2.1 Unless this Standard provides otherwise, testing for compliance with this Standard should be conducted at the nominal supply voltage of the CE and within the following ranges of atmospheric conditions:

- (a) An ambient temperature in the range of 15°C to 25°C inclusive.
- (b) A relative humidity in the range of 45% to 75% inclusive.
- (c) An air pressure in the range of 86 kPa to 106 kPa inclusive.

6.2.2 Where elements in a test configuration are variable, the test should be carried out over the indicated range for that element.

6.2.3 Unless indicated elsewhere within this Standard—

- (a) the accuracy level of all measurements should be better than $\pm 2\%$ for voltage and current, $\pm 0.25\%$ for frequency and $\pm 0.5\%$ for time; and
- (b) the tolerance of the nominal 48 V d.c. test source should be ± 0.5 V.

6.2.4 Unless indicated elsewhere within this Standard for an individual test, all component values in the test configuration should have a tolerance of—

- (a) $\pm 1\%$ for resistance;
- (b) $\pm 1\%$ for capacitance; and
- (c) -0% , $+25\%$ for inductors.

6.3 Levels

Unless otherwise specified, tests should be carried out with a send level of -10 dBV for VF signals.

6.4 Test frequencies

Test frequencies should be in the range of 300 Hz to 4 kHz unless otherwise specified in the relevant requirement clauses of this Standard. Sufficient measurements should be carried out around all nodal points of relevant masks, where applicable.

6.5 Ringing characteristics

6.5.1 Impedance

The impedance of DSL products that are interfaced to a PSTN subscriber line should be measured in the configuration of Figure 1 with the impedance calculated from the voltage dropped across the 1.2 k Ω resistor.

6.5.2 DC during Ring

The DC component of the current flowing during application of ring should be measured using the test configuration shown in Figure 2. The milliammeter used should be a moving-coil DC responding instrument.

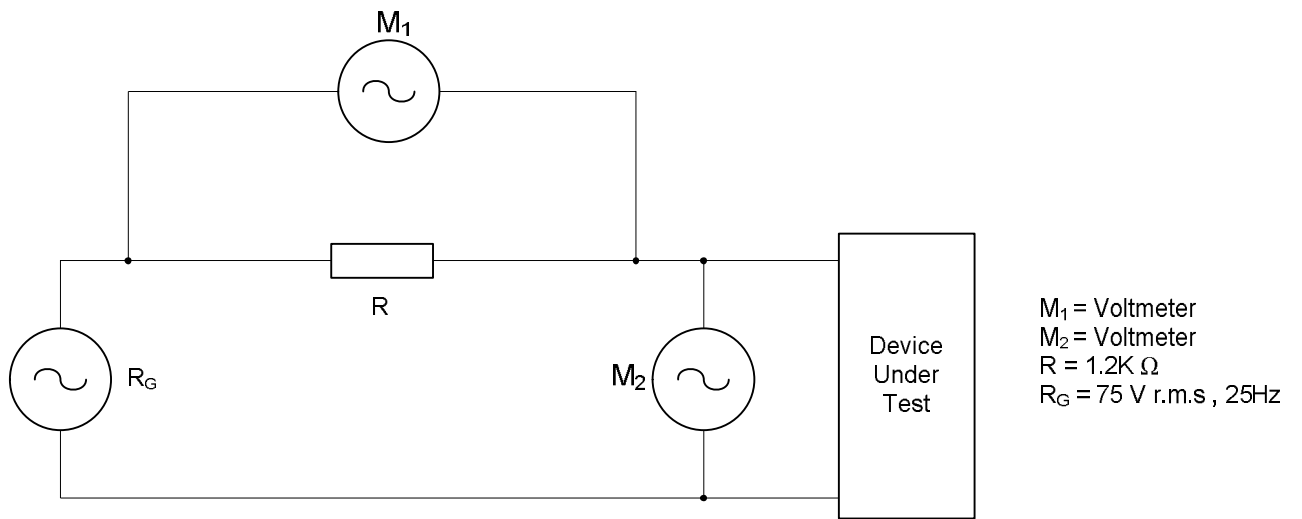


Figure 1
Ring Impedance test circuit

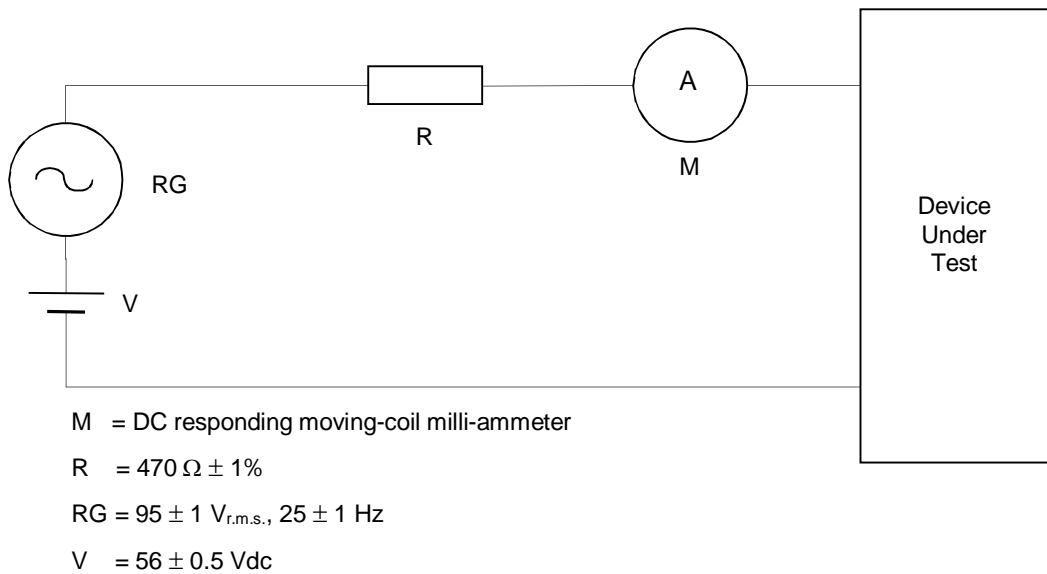


Figure 2
Test Circuit for DC flowing during ring

PARTICIPANTS

The Working Committee responsible for the revisions made to this Standard consisted of the following organisations:

Organisation	Membership
AAPT	Voting
Adtran Networks	Voting
Advanced Circuits and Systems	Voting
Alcatel-Lucent	Voting
Corning Systems	Voting
Huawei	Voting
iiNet	Voting
International Copper Association (ICAA)	Voting
Layer10	Voting
NBN Co	Voting
Netcomm Wireless	Voting
OneAccess	Voting
Optus	Voting
M2	Voting
Telstra	Voting
ACCC	Non-voting
ACMA	Non-voting

This Working Committee was chaired by Peter Cooke. James Duck of Communications Alliance provided project management support.

Communications Alliance was formed in 2006 to provide a unified voice for the Australian communications industry and to lead it into the next generation of converging networks, technologies and services.

In pursuing its goals, Communications Alliance offers a forum for the industry to make coherent and constructive contributions to policy development and debate.

Communications Alliance seeks to facilitate open, effective and ethical competition between service providers while ensuring efficient, safe operation of networks, the provision of innovative services and the enhancement of consumer outcomes.

It is committed to the achievement of the policy objective of the *Telecommunications Act 1997* - the greatest practicable use of industry self-regulation without imposing undue financial and administrative burdens on industry.



**Published by:
COMMUNICATIONS
ALLIANCE LTD**

**Level 12
75 Miller Street
North Sydney
NSW 2060 Australia**

**Correspondence
PO Box 444
Milsons Point
NSW 1565**

**T 61 2 9959 9111
F 61 2 9954 6136
E info@commsalliance.com.au
www.commsalliance.com.au
ABN 56 078 026 507**

Care should be taken to ensure the material used is from the current version of the Standard or Industry Code and that it is updated whenever the Standard or Code is amended or revised. The number and date of the Standard or Code should therefore be clearly identified. If in doubt please contact Communications Alliance

ISBN: 1 74000 438 8